#### NOTES

#### **LESSON-5 THE PRESENT TENSE**

### EX.2 Rewrite the passage using the Simple Present Tense of the words given in the brackets:

At the New Delhi railway station, the Kalam family <u>attracts</u> (attract) the attention of a large number of curious onlookers and the media. Dr.Kalam <u>remains</u> (remain) untouched by the excitement of the masses. The day of the ceremony <u>starts</u> (start) off like any other day with the regular 5 km walk at the Asiad village. He <u>takes</u> (take) a shower and <u>eats</u> (eat) a light South Indian breakfast consisting of idli, sambar and buttermilk. He <u>dresses</u> (dress) immaculately in a suit and <u>steps</u> (step) out to acknowledge the greetings of the crowd. There <u>are</u> (be) hordes of cameramen and T.V. crew who <u>focus</u> (focus) on him as he <u>drives</u> (drive) to the Rashtrapati Bhawan.

### EX.3 Write five sentences about the things you like and five about things you do not like.

- 1. I like working on new projects.
- 2. I like to attend classes on Arts and craft.
- 3. I like to go on treks in the hills.
- 4. I like to listen to music in my free time.
- 5. I like sleeping early.
- 1. I dislike maths.
- 2. I dislike algebraic problems.
- 3. I dislike getting up early on Sundays.
- 4. I dislike loud music.
- 5. I dislike watching stupid serials on the T.V.

NOTE: You can make your own sentences.

#### EX.4 Circle the correct words in the boxes to complete the sentences:

It <u>is raining</u> right now but the sky <u>is turning</u> dark and cool breeze <u>is blowing</u>. All <u>are carrying</u> umbrellas as the rain <u>is increasing</u> every minute.

# EX.5 Complete the sentences given below with present continuous form of the verb:

- 1. It is raining (rain) heavily now.
- 2. Normally people speak in English in the Parliament but the new MP is speaking (speak) in Tamil.
- 3. He is taking (take) a long time to finish his breakfast.
- 4. The Principal **is announcing** (announce) the annual result and the students **are cheering** (cheer) the prize winners.
- 5. The dog is chasing (chase) the cat who is mewing (mew) loudly in fright.

## EX.6 Answer the following questions using already/just/yet/along with verbs given in brackets:

- 2. No, I have not visited yet (not visit/yet) it.
- 3. I have already lived (live/already) in this town for more than 30 years.

4. We have already mailed (mailed/already) our Diwali Greetings to our friends in India.

5. I have not met (not meet) her since (since) we left the college a year ago.

#### **EX.7** Correct the following sentences:

- 1. I have been waiting for a bus since 3 o'clock but haven't caught one yet.
- 2. I have forgotten the exact time of the meeting, I will ask my secretary.
- 3. Ramesh has already seen this movie, so he knows the story.
- 4. We have never won a prize in this competition.

5. We haven't gone to the museum yet, we will go next week.

## EX.8 Fill in the blanks with Simple Present /Present Continuous or Present Perfect forms of the verb given in brackets:

- 1. The rain has stopped and the sun is shining now (stop/shine)
- We <u>have</u> already <u>told</u> them that we <u>don't accept</u> donations from business magnates. (tell/accept)
- 3. My sister **is cooking** the dinner and her son **is playing**. (cook/play)
- 4. I will go out **only** when **<u>I have finished</u>** my work. (finish/only)
- 5. Why <u>is</u> the child <u>crying</u>? (be/cry)
- 6. I asked her where she <u>is going</u>. She <u>tells</u> me that she <u>is going</u> to the central market. (be/tells/go)
- 7. He has been working in this institution for twenty years. (work)
- 8. I have laid the table for dinner, can I serve food now? (lay)
- 9. We have had a very enjoyable holiday in Kashmir. (has)
- 10.Why are you <u>hiding</u> (hide) from me? Have you <u>done</u> (do) something wrong?

### EX.9 Fill in the blanks in the following sentences with the Present Perfect Continuous Tense of the Verbs given in the brackets:

- 1. India's population has been steadily increasing (steadily, increase) every year.
- 2. He has been practising (practice) for the match since the last week.
- 3. You have been disturbing (disturb) this class for the last one hour, please stop it at once.
- 4. The old man has been standing (stand) patiently in the sun for a bus to arrive.
- 5. The child has been crying (cry) for his mother but she has disappeared.
- 6. I have been watching (watch) the Parliament debate on the noconfidence vote with great interest.

#### ASSIGNMENT: EX 10 ,11